



How to Quit Smoking

One Practical Method



Why Quit?

► **Health Benefits:** Reduced risk of lung cancer, heart disease, emphysema, and more.



► Financial Savings: A pack-a-day habit costs between \$3,000–\$5,000 per year, depending on what state you live in.



► Improved Quality of Life: Better breathing, more energy, and longer life expectancy.



Even if you've smoked for years, quitting now stops further damage and lowers your risks over time!



Let go of the idea that failure is a sign of weakness. Instead, recognize nicotine as one of the most powerfully addictive substances known.

Step 2: Prepare for Your Cold Turkey Quit Date



- a. Set a quit date (2–4 weeks ahead).
- **b.** Search & destroy any cigarettes other than the one pack you are smoking. Empty pockets, car, purses, bookbags, etc. of any stray or backup cigarettes.
- c. Make smoking the single pack you have available inconvenient. Put that pack in the car, a cabinet of your garage, or even the toolshed in your yard.



- **d. Break associations**—change habits tied to smoking (e.g., coffee, reading paper or tablet news, etc.)
- e. Start a new, easy unrelated discipline. (e.g. make your bed if you don't already, walk around the block before driving to work, climb stairs rather than taking the elevator)— Use one or more of these things as a "proxy discipline" to signal "the new me."
- f. Use the Delay strategy: when you decide to smoke, set your watch timer at ten minutes. This delay gives you a 'mini-quit' practice.

 Then be mindful of that cigarette: Can you draw fewer puffs? Put it out early?

Step 3: Quit Day

- **a.** Tell others you're quitting—accountability helps, but tell them you may not succeed because you are deeply addicted, and ask them not to nag.
- b. Destroy your last pack of cigarettes.

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- c. Use the DELAY technique—think forward 10 minutes when cravings hit. These are ten minutes of mindfulness, self-distraction, calling a helpline, etc. NOT ten minutes before giving in as you did during the Preparation (Step 2) above.
- **d. Find distractions**—keep hands and mind and even mouth busy (pencil, toothpick, chewing gum, etc.)
- e. Track progress—record smoke-free hours/days.

Step 4: If You Fail, Try Again.

The key is persistence; few succeed on the first try.

- ► Write down and talk with your support system about why you gave in (stress, social setting, habit?).
- ► Set a new quit date for not more than 10 days in the future—don't wait months.
- ► **Keep reducing** the number of cigarettes in between attempts.
- ► Remind yourself that others fail, too, and focus on the idea that each attempt teaches you something.

Step 5: If you fail many times with the "cold turkey" strategy, call in "reinforcements."



- Add a Quit Line to your strategy.
- Chantix (Varenicline) or Zyban (Bupropion) reduces cravings.
- **Nicotine patches or gum** eases withdrawal.

These tools can increase your chances of success.

Final Encouragement



Quitting is a process. Each attempt strengthens your ability to quit for good.

The path can include failures, but stay on the path; keep quitting until you succeed!

Smoking Cessation Resources



American Cancer Society — <u>cancer.org/cancer/risk-prevention/tobacco/empowered-to-quit</u>
Cancer screening, nutrition, exercise, and quitting information.

EX Program — exprogram.com

National Alliance for Tobacco Cessation site with a three step plan and great ideas for combating the habit and addiction aspects of smoking.

Centers for Disease Control — <u>cdc.gov/tobacco</u> Government resource and information guide on quitting and the effects of tobacco.

American Lung Association - lung.org/quit-smoking
Information about tobacco use, it's impact and resources and programs to help individuals stop smoking.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts — <u>trytostop.org</u>
Free online QuitWizard program and information.
Video clips of ads.

Nicotine Anonymous — <u>nicotine-anonymous.org</u> 1-877-TRY-NICA (1-877-879-6422) *Finder for local chapter meetings. Twelve step program.*

Quitline (800) QUIT NOW — (800.784.8669)

Phone counseling. This number will connect you to the Quitline in your state. Hours vary. Currently in IL, 7AM—7PM; in IN, 8AM—Midnight

Smoke Free — smokefree.gov

Sponsored by several government agencies including National Cancer Institute, CDC, and NIH, it includes self-assessment tools for quitting, contact information for online one-on-one chat and phone counseling, and a list of ongoing research studies.

WebMD — webmd.com/smoking-cessation

Series of pages that help you analyze why you smoke and offers approaches to quitting. Links to other content on diet and exercise.